



Korea on Future Internet

Dec 1, 2011

Yanghee Choi

Seoul National University,
Future Internet Forum, Korea



❖ **Facts about Korea**

- *Society*
- *Technology*
- *Government*

❖ **Visions**

- *Open Platforms*
- *Open Data*
- *Open R&D*

❖ *Internet in 2030*

- *Realtime Internet*
- *Quality Internet*
- *Knowledge Internet*

❖ Aging Society

- Birth rate < 1.1

❖ Dynamic Society

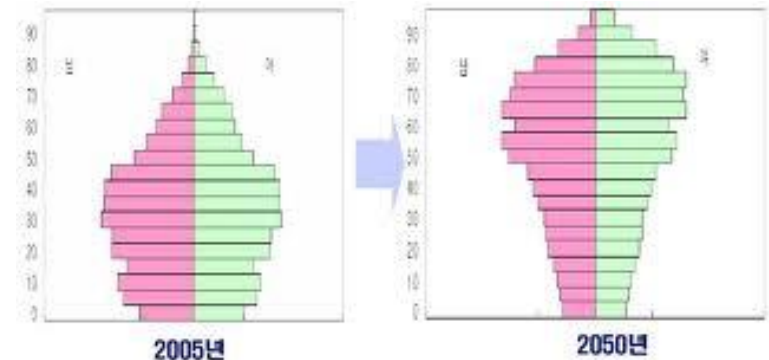
- Generation X

❖ Expanding Society

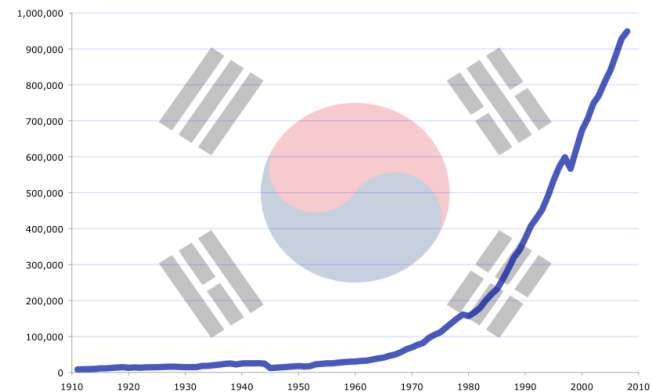
- 1 Trillion\$ club

❖ Angry Society

- 20-40 vs. 50-60
- Civic movements

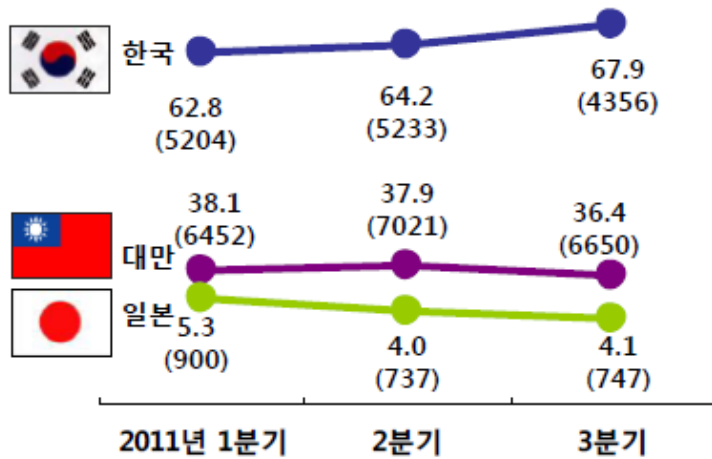


Age distribution

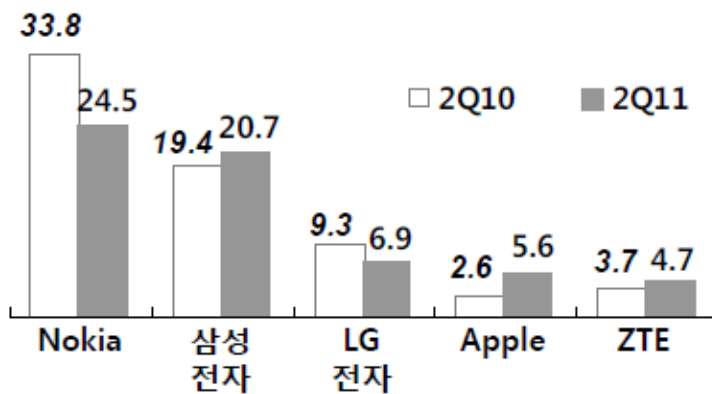


National GDP (M\$)

IT Technology in Korea



DRAM Market Share



Smartphone Market Share

❖ Internet Technologies

- Software – weak
- Devices – strong
- Application – strong
- Content – medium
- ISP – strong
- Wireless – strong
- Security - weak

❖ Basic Research

- MEST

❖ Applied R&D

- KCC
 - Networks and Services
- MKE
 - Product-oriented

❖ e-Government

- >5,000 information services and apps
- >351 databases will go public by Korea Knowledge Portal

❖ Public R&D funding

- >10% annual increase



Megatrends

❖ Smart

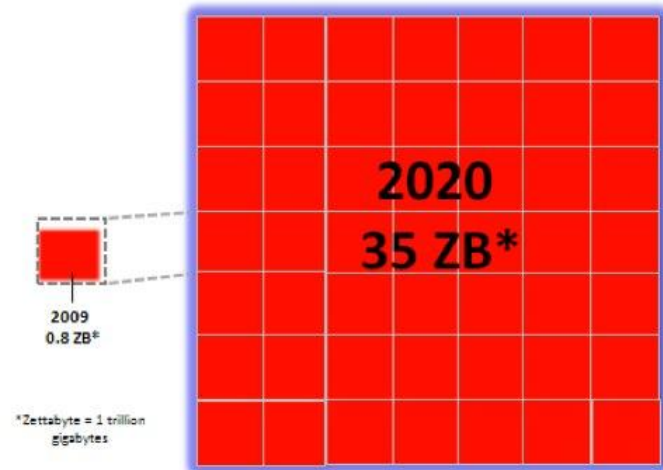
- Device
- Network
- Application
- Society



❖ Explosion

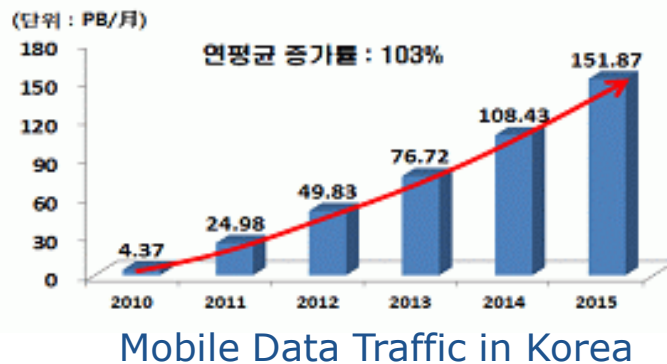
- Internet Traffic
- Information Creation
 - Information Universe

Growing by a Factor of 44



Source: IDC Digital Universe Study, sponsored by EMC, May 2010

Traffic Explosion



- KT Chairman "In 5 years, data traffic will increase by 1000 folds"
(Digital Times, 15 Nov. 2010)

- **In 2010, 1000% traffic increase** (Electronic Times, 30 Dec. 2010)

Traffic/Data Explosion!!



❖ PyeongChang in 2018 ; *NEW IT SOLUTIONS*

- Personal Broadcasting
- 4D broadcasting
- >100,000 mobile video cameras





HOW TO SOLVE THE CURRENT PROBLEMS AND YET BE
READY FOR THE FUTURE ?

**THE ANSWER IS
"GO OPEN"**

❖ Open Device Architecture

- Mobile devices
- HW, SW, UI

❖ Open Network Architecture

- Future Internet Architecture



❖ Open App Architecture

- Smart Education
- Smart Work
- Smart Healthcare

❖ Open Platform for Public IT services

❖ Open Platform for Participatory Society

❖ Information Universe(IU, **아이유**)

- Data Analytics
- Visualization
- Sensors
- Social Network Data



❖ Open Government Data

❖ Open Data in Private Domains

- ❖ **open data**
+ mobile
+ social
+ cloud
= future IT

- ❖ Open Innovation
- ❖ Virtual **Open** Lab
- ❖ Mobility of
 - Research projects
 - Research funding
 - Researchers
- ❖ ConTech
- ❖ Industry-University-Government R&D
- ❖ National – Regional - Global

- ❖ Realtime Internet
- ❖ Quality Internet
- ❖ Knowledge Internet



Image from Impactlab

❖ Internet as tools for

- Time shift
- Place shift
- Content shift

❖ Place shift

- Very small delay is required for interactivity

❖ Realtime in Internet

- Changes in network
- Changes in device
- **Paradigm shift**

❖ New way of working

- Low birth rate – the aging society
- Productivity
- Saving energy consumption
- Work while moving

❖ You do not enter a company, but you become a professional

❖ Multiplayer : freelancer

❖ New network infra

- Realtime
- High speed
- Conferencing
- Cloud
- Smart work center

❖ New mobile and fixed devices

- Telepresence
- Video conferencing
- Virtual office

❖ New applications

❖ Collective intelligence

❖ Quality : best case

- Ubiquitous
- Always there
- Safe and dependable
- No divide
- **Are the users satisfied ?**

❖ Adaptive Quality

❖ Measuring quality in Internet

- Contract ?
- Quality Parameters
 - Depending on usage
 - People vs. machine
 - Individual vs. group

❖ Architectural changes are required

- Service description
- Interaction model

❖ Internet as a tap for knowledge

- Information Universe
- More than Search engine
- **Are the users satisfied ?**

❖ Useless and stale information : we need a decaying model

❖ FI vs. IU

- Separate layer or integrated architecture ?
- IU : more than cloud

❖ Text-based search

- Ranking
- Preference
- Measurement-based

❖ Multimedia search

- Technology for indexing
- Massive data
- Privacy and security issues
- Personalization



❖ Integrated Architecture for Device-Network- Application/service

- Battle of Architectures
- Reduced role of networks
- Closely related to business models
- Powershift ?



❖ Faster network infrastructure

- Faster wireless
 - LTE everywhere by 2014
 - New WiMAX operator in 2012
- 1Gbps Internet by 2012
 - 10Gbps Internet access by 2020
- Video and mass data friendly network

❖ New industries and **venture** companies

- ❖ Support New industries
 - ❖ Cloud
 - ❖ Mobile apps
 - ❖ M-to-M
 - ❖ Location-based
- ❖ Support Advertisements
- ❖ Venture capital funds

❖ Safe and decent Internet

- Security
- Cyber-terror
- Privacy
- DDoS
- **Ethics**

❖ Global R&D collaborations

- ❖ 100Gbps KOREN
- ❖ TEIN with EU
- ❖ CJK, US

❖ Stronger R&D

- ❖ Mobile/wireless FI
- ❖ Virtualized Internet
- ❖ Green FI
- ❖ Advanced UI
- ❖ Content network
- ❖ Internet of Things

- ❖ Visions for Future of Korea : **GO OPEN**
- ❖ Paradigm shift for new Internet
 - Realtime
 - Quality
 - Knowledge
- ❖ Korean Policy on FI
 - Faster network infrastructure
 - New industries and venture companies
 - Safe and decent Internet
 - Global **R&D** collaborations